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STK4 Protein (AA 327-487) (His tag)





Overview

OVERVIEW	
Quantity:	1 mg
Target:	STK4
Protein Characteristics:	AA 327-487
Origin:	Human
Source:	Escherichia coli (E. coli)
Protein Type:	Recombinant
Purification tag / Conjugate:	This STK4 protein is labelled with His tag.
Application:	ELISA, Western Blotting (WB), SDS-PAGE (SDS), Crystallization (Crys)
Product Details	
Sequence:	SGTMVRAVGD EMGTVRVAST MTDGANTMIE HDDTLPSQLG TMVINAEDEE EEGTMKRRDE
	TMQPAKPSFL EYFEQKEKEN QINSFGKSVP GPLKNSSDWK IPQDGDYEFL KSWTVEDLQK
	RLLALDPMME QEIEEIRQKY QSKRQPILDA IEAKKRRQQN F
	Sequence without tag. Tag location is at the discretion of the manufacturer. If you have a
	special request, please contact us.
Characteristics:	 Made in Germany - from design to production - by highly experienced protein experts. Human STK4 Protein (raised in E. Coli) purified by multi-step, protein-specific process to ensure crystallization grade. State-of-the-art algorithm used for plasmid design (Gene synthesis).
	This protein is a made to order protein and will be made for the first time for your order. Our
	experts in the lab will ensure that you receive a correctly folded protein.
	The big advantage of ordering our made-to-order proteins in comparison to ordering custom

made proteins from other companies is that there is no financial obligation in case the protein cannot be expressed or purified.

In the unlikely event that the protein cannot be expressed or purified we do not charge anything (other companies might charge you for any performed steps in the expression process for custom-made proteins, e.g. fees might apply for the expression plasmid, the first expression experiments or purification optimization).

When you order this made-to-order protein you will only pay upon receival of the correctly folded protein. With no financial risk on your end you can rest assured that our experienced protein experts will do everything to make sure that you receive the protein you ordered.

The concentration of our recombinant proteins is measured using the absorbance at 280nm.

The protein's absorbance will be measured in several dilutions and is measured against its specific reference buffer.

The concentration of the protein is calculated using its specific absorption coefficient. We use the Expasy's protparam tool to determine the absorption coefficient of each protein.

Purification:

Two step purification of proteins expressed in bacterial culture:

- 1. In a first purification step, the protein is purified from the cleared cell lysate using three different His-tag capture materials: high yield, EDTA resistant, or DTT resistant. Eluate fractions are analyzed by SDS-PAGE.
- Protein containing fractions of the best purification are subjected to second purification step through size exclusion chromatography. Eluate fractions are analyzed by SDS-PAGE and Western blot.

Purity:

>95 % as determined by SDS PAGE, Size Exclusion Chromatography and Western Blot.

Sterility:

0.22 µm filtered

Endotoxin Level:

Endotoxin has not been removed. Please contact us if you require endotoxin removal.

Grade:

Crystallography grade

Target Details

Target:	STK4
Alternative Name:	STK4 (STK4 Products)
Background:	Stress-activated, pro-apoptotic kinase which, following caspase-cleavage, enters the nucleus and induces chromatin condensation followed by internucleosomal DNA fragmentation. Key component of the Hippo signaling pathway which plays a pivotal role in organ size control and
	tumor suppression by restricting proliferation and promoting apoptosis. The core of this

pathway is composed of a kinase cascade wherein STK3/MST2 and STK4/MST1, in complex with its regulatory protein SAV1, phosphorylates and activates LATS1/2 in complex with its regulatory protein MOB1, which in turn phosphorylates and inactivates YAP1 oncoprotein and WWTR1/TAZ. Phosphorylation of YAP1 by LATS2 inhibits its translocation into the nucleus to regulate cellular genes important for cell proliferation, cell death, and cell migration. STK3/MST2 and STK4/MST1 are required to repress proliferation of mature hepatocytes, to prevent activation of facultative adult liver stem cells (oval cells), and to inhibit tumor formation (By similarity). Phosphorylates 'Ser-14' of histone H2B (H2BS14ph) during apoptosis. Phosphorylates FOXO3 upon oxidative stress, which results in its nuclear translocation and cell death initiation. Phosphorylates MOBKL1A, MOBKL1B and RASSF2. Phosphorylates TNNI3 (cardiac Tn-I) and alters its binding affinity to TNNC1 (cardiac Tn-C) and TNNT2 (cardiac Tn-T). Phosphorylates FOXO1 on 'Ser-212' and regulates its activation and stimulates transcription of PMAIP1 in a FOX01-dependent manner. Phosphorylates SIRT1 and inhibits SIRT1-mediated p53/TP53 deacetylation, thereby promoting p53/TP53 dependent transcription and apoptosis upon DNA damage. Acts as an inhibitor of PKB/AKT1. Phosphorylates AR on 'Ser-650' and suppresses its activity by intersecting with PKB/AKT1 signaling and antagonizing formation of AR-chromatin complexes. {ECO:0000250, ECO:0000269|PubMed:11278283,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:11517310, ECO:0000269|PubMed:12757711,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:15109305, ECO:0000269|PubMed:16510573,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:16751106, ECO:0000269|PubMed:16930133,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:17932490, ECO:0000269|PubMed:18328708,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:18986304, ECO:0000269|PubMed:19525978,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:21212262, ECO:0000269|PubMed:21245099,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:21512132, ECO:0000269|PubMed:8702870,

ECO:0000269|PubMed:8816758}.

Molecular Weight:

19.5 kDa Including tag.

UniProt:

Q13043

Pathways:

Tube Formation

Application Details

Application Notes:

In addition to the applications listed above we expect the protein to work for functional studies as well. As the protein has not been tested for functional studies yet we cannot offer a gurantee though.

Comment:

In cases in which it is highly likely that the recombinant protein with the default tag will be

Application Details

insoluble our protein lab may suggest a higher molecular weight tag (e.g. GST-tag) ins	stead to
increase solubility. We will discuss all possible options with you in detail to assure tha	t you
receive your protein of interest.	

Restrictions:

For Research Use only

Handling

Format:	Liquid
Buffer:	100 mM NaCL, 20 mM Hepes, 10% glycerol. pH value is at the discretion of the manufacturer.
Handling Advice:	Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Storage:	-80 °C
Storage Comment:	Store at -80°C.
Expiry Date:	Unlimited (if stored properly)

Images

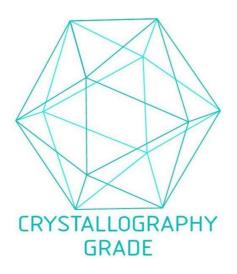


Image 1. "Crystallography Grade" protein due to multi-step, protein-specific purification process