

Datasheet for ABIN3133494

S100A8 Protein (AA 2-89) (His tag)



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Overview

Quantity:	1 mg	
Target:	S100A8	
Protein Characteristics:	AA 2-89	
Origin:	Mouse	
Source:	Escherichia coli (E. coli)	
Protein Type:	Recombinant	
Purification tag / Conjugate:	This S100A8 protein is labelled with His tag.	
Application:	SDS-PAGE (SDS), Western Blotting (WB), ELISA, Crystallization (Crys)	
Product Details		
Sequence:	PSELEKALSN LIDVYHNYSN IQGNHHALYK NDFKKMVTTE CPQFVQNINI ENLFRELDIN	
	SDNAINFEEF LAMVIKVGVA SHKDSHKE	
	Sequence without tag. Tag location is at the discretion of the manufacturer. If you have a	
	special request, please contact us.	
Characteristics:	 Made in Germany - from design to production - by highly experienced protein experts. Mouse S100a8 Protein (raised in E. Coli) purified by multi-step, protein-specific process to ensure crystallization grade. State-of-the-art algorithm used for plasmid design (Gene synthesis). 	
	This protein is a made to order protein and will be made for the first time for your order. Our	
	experts in the lab will ensure that you receive a correctly folded protein.	
	The big advantage of ordering our made-to-order proteins in comparison to ordering custom	
	made proteins from other companies is that there is no financial obligation in case the protein	

cannot be expressed or purified.

In the unlikely event that the protein cannot be expressed or purified we do not charge anything (other companies might charge you for any performed steps in the expression process for custom-made proteins, e.g. fees might apply for the expression plasmid, the first expression experiments or purification optimization).

When you order this made-to-order protein you will only pay upon receival of the correctly folded protein. With no financial risk on your end you can rest assured that our experienced protein experts will do everything to make sure that you receive the protein you ordered. The concentration of our recombinant proteins is measured using the absorbance at 280nm. The protein's absorbance will be measured in several dilutions and is measured against its specific reference buffer.

The concentration of the protein is calculated using its specific absorption coefficient. We use the Expasy's protparam tool to determine the absorption coefficient of each protein.

Purification:

Two step purification of proteins expressed in bacterial culture:

- 1. In a first purification step, the protein is purified from the cleared cell lysate using three different His-tag capture materials: high yield, EDTA resistant, or DTT resistant. Eluate fractions are analyzed by SDS-PAGE.
- 2. Protein containing fractions of the best purification are subjected to second purification step through size exclusion chromatography. Eluate fractions are analyzed by SDS-PAGE and Western blot.

Purity:

>95 % as determined by SDS PAGE, Size Exclusion Chromatography and Western Blot.

Sterility:

0.22 µm filtered

Endotoxin Level:

Endotoxin has not been removed. Please contact us if you require endotoxin removal.

Grade:

Crystallography grade

Target Details

Target:	S100A8
Alternative Name:	S100a8 (S100A8 Products)
Background:	S100A8 is a calcium- and zinc-binding protein which plays a prominent role in the regulation of
	inflammatory processes and immune response. It can induce neutrophil chemotaxis and
	adhesion. Predominantly found as calprotectin (S100A8/A9) which has a wide plethora of intra-
	and extracellular functions. The intracellular functions include: facilitating leukocyte arachidonic
	acid trafficking and metabolism, modulation of the tubulin-dependent cytoskeleton during

migration of phagocytes and activation of the neutrophilic NADPH-oxidase. Activates NADPHoxidase by facilitating the enzyme complex assembly at the cell membrane, transferring arachidonic acid, an essential cofactor, to the enzyme complex and S100A8 contributes to the enzyme assembly by directly binding to NCF2/P67PHOX. The extracellular functions involve proinfammatory, antimicrobial, oxidant-scavenging and apoptosis-inducing activities. Its proinflammatory activity includes recruitment of leukocytes, promotion of cytokine and chemokine production, and regulation of leukocyte adhesion and migration. Acts as an alarmin or a danger associated molecular pattern (DAMP) molecule and stimulates innate immune cells via binding to pattern recognition receptors such as Toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4) and receptor for advanced glycation endproducts (AGER). Binding to TLR4 and AGER activates the MAP-kinase and NF-kappa-B signaling pathways resulting in the amplification of the proinflammatory cascade. Has antimicrobial activity towards bacteria and fungi and exerts its antimicrobial activity probably via chelation of Zn(2+) which is essential for microbial growth. Can induce cell death via autophagy and apoptosis and this occurs through the cross-talk of mitochondria and lysosomes via reactive oxygen species (ROS) and the process involves BNIP3. Can regulate neutrophil number and apoptosis by an anti-apoptotic effect, regulates cell survival via ITGAM/ITGB and TLR4 and a signaling mechanism involving MEK-ERK. Its role as an oxidant scavenger has a protective role in preventing exaggerated tissue damage by scavenging oxidants. The iNOS-S100A8/A9 transnitrosylase complex is proposed to direct selective inflammatory stimulus-dependent S-nitrosylation of multiple targets such as GAPDH, ANXA5, EZR, MSN and VIM by recognizing a [IL]-x-C-x-x-[DE] motif, S100A8 seems to contribute to Snitrosylation site selectivity (By similarity). {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:P05109, ECO:0000269|PubMed:17767165, ECO:0000269|PubMed:18403730}.

Molecular Weight:	11.1 kDa Including tag.
UniProt:	P27005
Pathways: Transition Metal Ion Homeostasis, Positive Regulation of Endopeptidase Activity, S10	

Application Details

Application Notes:	In addition to the applications listed above we expect the protein to work for functional studies as well. As the protein has not been tested for functional studies yet we cannot offer a gurantee
	though.
Comment:	Protein has not been tested for activity yet. In cases in which it is highly likely that the recombinant protein with the default tag will be insoluble our protein lab may suggest a higher
	molecular weight tag (e.g. GST-tag) instead to increase solubility. We will discuss all possible

Application Details

	options with you in detail to assure that you receive your protein of interest.
Restrictions:	For Research Use only
Handling	
Format:	Liquid
Buffer:	100 mM NaCL, 20 mM Hepes, 10% glycerol. pH value is at the discretion of the manufacturer.
Handling Advice:	Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Storage:	-80 °C
Storage Comment:	Store at -80°C.
Expiry Date:	Unlimited (if stored properly)