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Datasheet for ABIN367720 VCAM1 ELISA Kit

Validation

Image



Overview

Quantity:	96 tests
Target:	VCAM1
Reactivity:	Mouse
Method Type:	Sandwich ELISA
Detection Range:	39.062-2500 pg/mL
Minimum Detection Limit:	39.062 pg/mL
Application:	ELISA

Product Details

Purpose:	For the quantitative determination of mouse vascular cell adhesion molecule 1 (VCAM-1) concentrations in serum, plasma, cell culture supernates, tissue homogenates.
Sample Type:	Serum, Plasma, Cell Culture Supernatant, Tissue Homogenate
Analytical Method:	Quantitative
Detection Method:	Colorimetric
Specificity:	This assay has high sensitivity and excellent specificity for detection of mouse VCAM-1.
Cross-Reactivity (Details):	Limited by current skills and knowledge, it is impossible for us to complete the cross-reactivity detection between the target antigen and all analogues for other species. Therefore, cross reaction may still exist.
Sensitivity:	29.649 pg/mL
Components:	• Assay plate (12 × 8 coated Microwells)

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- Standard (freeze dried)
- Biotin-antibody (100 × concentrate)
- HRP-avidin (100 × concentrate)
- Biotin-antibody Diluent
- HRP-avidin Diluent
- Sample Diluent
- Wash Buffer (25 × concentrate)
- TMB Substrate
- Stop Solution
- Adhesive Strip (for 96 wells)
- Instruction manual

Target Details

Target:	VCAM1
Alternative Name:	Vacaualar call adhagian malagula 1 (VCAM 1) (VCAM1 Draduate)
Alternative Name.	Vascuolar cell adhesion molecule 1 (VCAM-1) (VCAM1 Products)
Background:	Synonyms: CD106, DKFZp779G2333, INCAM-100, MGC99561, CD106 antigen
UniProt:	P29533
Pathways:	Carbohydrate Homeostasis

Application Details

Application Notes:	 The supplier is only responsible for the kit itself, but not for the samples consumed during the assay. The user should calculate the possible amount of the samples used in the whole test. Please reserve sufficient samples in advance. Samples to be used within 5 days may be stored at 2-8°C, otherwise samples must be stored at -20°C (≤ 1 month) or -80°C (≤ 2 months) to avoid loss of bioactivity and contamination. Grossly hemolyzed samples are not suitable for use in this assay. If the samples are not indicated in the manual, a preliminary experiment to determine the validity of the kit is necessary.
	• Please predict the concentration before assaying. If values for these are not within the range of the standard curve, users must determine the optimal sample dilutions for their particular experiments.
	 Tissue or cell extraction samples prepared by chemical lysis buffer may cause unexpected ELISA results due to the impacts of certain chemicals. Owing to the possibility of mismatching between antigens from another resource and antibodies used in this supplier's kits (e.g., antibody targets conformational epitope rather than linear epitope), some native or recombinant proteins from other manufacturers may not be recognized by this supplier's products.
	Influenced by factors including cell viability, cell number and cell sampling time, samples

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Application Details	
	 from cell culture supernatant may not be recognized by the kit. Fresh samples without long time storage are recommended for the test. Otherwise, protein degradation and denaturalization may occur in those samples and finally lead to wrong results.
Comment:	Detection wavelength: 450 nm
	Information on standard material:
	Depending on the antigen to be detected, standards can be either native or recombinant
	protein. The recombinant proteins are being expressed in CHO cells in most cases. Please
	inquire for more information. The formulation of auxiliary material in the standard is considered
	proprietary information, however it does not contain any poisonous substance. Proclin 300
	(1:3000) is used as preservative.
	Information on reagents:
	In most cases the stop solution provided is 1 N H2SO4. The formulation of wash solution is
	proprietary information. None of the components contain (sodium) azide, thimerosal, 2-
	mercaptoethanol (2-ME) or any other poisonous materials. For the sandwich method kits, the
	sample diluent, antibody diluent, enzyme diluent and standard all contain BSA.
	Information on antibodies:
	The antibodies provided in different kits vary in regards to clonality and host. Some antibodies
	are affinity purified, some are Protein A
Sample Volume:	100 µL
Assay Time:	1 - 4.5 h
Plate:	Pre-coated
Protocol:	This assay employs the quantitative sandwich enzyme immunoassay technique. Antibody
	specific for VCAM-1 has been pre-coated onto a microplate. Standards and samples are
	pipetted into the wells and any VCAM-1 present is bound by the immobilized antibody. After
	removing any unbound substances, a biotin-conjugated antibody specific for VCAM-1 is added
	to the wells. After washing, avidin conjugated Horseradish Peroxidase (HRP) is added to the
	wells. Following a wash to remove any unbound avidin-enzyme reagent, a substrate solution is
	added to the wells and color develops in proportion to the amount of VCAM-1 bound in the
	initial step. The color development is stopped and the intensity of the color is measured.

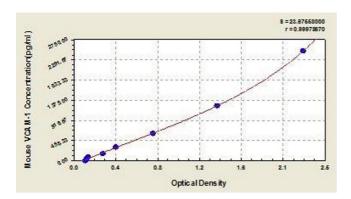
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Reagent Preparation:	 Biotin-antibody (1×) - Centrifuge the vial before opening. Biotin-antibody requires a 100-fold dilution. The suggested dilution is 10µL of Biotin-antibody + 990µL of Biotin-antibody Diluent. HRP-avidin (1×) - Centrifuge the vial before opening. HRP-avidin requires a 100-fold dilution. The suggested dilution is 10µL of HRP-avidin + 990µ of HRP-avidin Diluent. Wash Buffer (1×) - If crystals have formed in the concentrate, warm up to room temperature and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. Dilute 20mL of Wash Buffer (1×). Standard - Centrifuge the standard vial at 6000-10000rpm for 30s. Reconstitute the Standard with 1ml of Sample Diluent. Do not substitute other diluents. This reconstitution produces a stock solution of 200pg/mL. Mix the standard to ensure complete agitation prior to making dilutions. Pipette 250µL of Sample Diluent into each tube. Use the stock solution to produce a 2-fold dilution series. Mix each tube thoroughly before the next transfer. The undiluted Standard 			
	serves as the high standard (200pg/mL). Sample Diluent serves as the zero standard (0ng/mL). Note:			
	 Kindly use graduated containers to prepare the reagent. Please don't prepare the reagent directly in the Diluent vials provided in the kit. Bring all reagents to room temperature (18-25°C) before use for 30 min. Prepare fresh standard for each assay. Use within 4 hours and discard after use. Making serial dilution in the wells directly is not permitted. Please carefully reconstitute Standards according to the instruction. Avoid foaming and mix gently until the crystals have completely dissolved. To minimize imprecision caused by pipetting, use small volumes and ensure that pipettors are calibrated. It is recommended to suck more than 10µL when pipetting. It is recommended to use distilled water to prepare reagents and samples. Using contaminated water or container for reagent preparation will influence detection result. 			
Assay Precision:	 Intra-assay precision (precision within an assay): Three samples of known concentration were tested twenty times on one plate to assess precision. Inter-assay precision (precision between assays): Three samples of known concentration were tested in twenty assays to assess precision. Intra-assay: CV% less than 8% 			
Restrictions:	 Inter-assay: CV% less than 10% For Research Use only 			

Handling

Precaution of Use:	The Stop Solution provided with this kit is an acid solution. Wear eye, hand, face and clothing protection when using this material.
Handling Advice:	 The kit should not be used beyond the expiration date on the kit label. Do not mix or substitute reagents with those from other lots or sources. If samples generate values higher than the highest standard, dilute the samples with Sample Diluent and repeat the assay. Any variation in Sample Diluent, operator, pipetting technique, washing technique, incubation time/temperature and kit age can cause variation in binding. This assay is designed to eliminate interference by soluble receptors, binding proteins and other factors present in biological samples. Until all factors have been tested in the Immunoassay, the possibility of interference cannot be excluded.
Storage:	4 °C/-20 °C
Storage Comment:	For unopened kit: All the reagents should be kept according to the labels on vials.
Expiry Date:	6 months

Images



ELISA

Image 1. Typical standard curve

	Successfully validated (ELISA (ELISA))					
	by Celplor LLC					
	Report Number: 029702					
Contraction of the second second	Date: May 17 2014					
NO: 829702 0ATE; 05/17/14						
Lot Number:	W22184081					
Method validated:	ELISA (ELISA)					
Positive Control:	Normal mouse serum					
Negative Control:	Normal horse serum (non-reactive species)					
Notes:	Signal was detected in positive control sample and not in negative control sample.					
Primary Antibody:	- Antigen: Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule 1 (VCAM1) - Catalog number: ABIN367720 -					
	Supplier: Cusabio - Supplier catalog number: csb-e04754m - Lot number: W22184081					
Controls:	• Positive control: Mouse serum (Jackson ImmunoResearch, Cat# 015-000-001, Lot# 112574					
	Negative control: Horse serum (In house stock from healthy horse)					
	Spike Control: Standard spiked into sample diluent buffer.					
Protocol:	All reagents in the ELISA kit were brought up to room temperature (RT) before use.					
	+ 100 μL of each sample was added per well to the micro ELISA plate well. All samples and					
	standards were assayed in triplicate. Plate was covered with sealer (provided in kit) and					
	incubated for 2h at 37 °C.After incubation, liquid in each well was removed by suction.					
	 100 µL of Biotin-antibody (1X) was added per well. Plate was covered with sealer and 					
	incubated for 60 min at 37 °C.					
	- Wells were washed with 200 μL of wash buffer three times. Each wash involved fully					
	aspirating the liquid from each well by pipette. After the last wash the plate was inverted					
	against clean absorbent paper to remove any remaining liquid.					
	• 100 μ L of HRP-avidin (1x) was added per well. The plate was covered with sealer and					
	 incubated for 60 mins at 37°C. Wells were washed with 200 μL of wash buffer five times same as step 5. 					
	 90 µL of TMB Substrate was added to each well and the plate was covered with a new plate 					
	sealer. The plate was tapped to ensure mixing and incubated at 37°C in the dark.					
	• After 30 mins, when an apparent gradient appeared in the standard wells, the reaction was					
	terminated by adding 50 µL of Stop Solution to each well.					
	The optical density (OD value) of each well was immediately read using a micro-plate reader					
	set to 450 nm (with reference set to 570 nm).					
	The triplicate readings for each standard were averaged and the average zero standard					

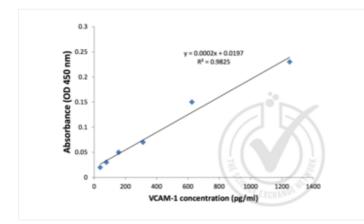
optical density subtracted. A standard curve was generated by plotting the normalized OD value for each standard on the y-axis against the concentration on the x-axis using Excel. A line of best fit through the points on the graph was used to generate the equation x = (y - 0.0197) / 0.0002.

• The equation x = (y-0.0197) / 0.0002 was used to calculate VCAM-1 concentrations of the samples based on their normalized average OD values.

Experimental Notes:

- No challenges noted.

Images for Validation report #029702



Validation image no. 1 for Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule 1 (VCAM1) ELISA Kit (ABIN367720)

Figure 1: Graph of corrected-average absorbance (OD 450 nm) readings (excluding readings from 0 and 2500 pg/ml) plotted for standard curve samples. Linear range is between 39.0062 and 1250 pg/ml.

Type	sample	reading1	reading2	reading3	50	Average	Normalized Average	Calculated Conc [pg/mi]
standard curve	2500 pg/ml	0.431	0.412	0.413	0.010693	0.42	0.37	1744.83
	1250 pg/ml	0.299	0.252	0.388	0.024583	0.28	0.23	1045.83
	625 pg/mi	0.173	0.197	0.314	0.020599	0.19	0.34	634.83
	312.5 pg/ml	0.099	0.134	0.341	0.022502	0.12	0.07	274.83
	156.25 pg/ml	0.097	0.088	0.11	0.01106	0.10	0.05	143.17
	78.125 pg/ml	0.069	0.078	0.072	0.008632	0.08	0.09	49,83
	39.062 pg/ml	0.062	0.08	0.074	0.009165	0.07	90.02	11.50
	0 ng/ml	0.047	0.049	0.054	0.003606	0.05	0.00	-98.50
spike control	625 ng/mi	0.177	0.194	0.173	0.011533	0.18	0.12	10630
Sample diluent	0 ng/ml	0.064	0.061	0.061	0.001732	0.06	0.00	4850
positive control	M5 (1:100)	0.708	0.69	0.863	0.095112	0.75	0.69	1015.83
	M5 (1:200)	0.396	0.448	0.47	0.038	0.44	0.38	1791.50
	M5 (1:500)	0.219	0.229	0.308	0.007767	0.32	0.16	684.83
negative control	HS (1:100)	0.015	0.047	0.051	0.004	0.05	- 600 miles	348.50
	HS (1:200)	0.061	0.054	0.055	0.003786	0.06	0.00 0.00	-135.17
	H5 (1:500)	0.063	0.058	0.056	0.003055	0.06	0.00	-105.17

Validation image no. 2 for Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule 1 (VCAM1) ELISA Kit (ABIN367720)

Table 1: Table of absorbance readings (OD 450 nm) for standard curve, spike controls and unknown positive (normal mouse serum) and negative (normal horse serum) control samples. Value for Average Reading is derived from the average of three readings (OD 450nm). The Average Reading for 0ng/ml Standard was subtracted from all Average Readings of other Standards to yield normalized Average Absorbance values for Standards. The Average Reading for Sample Dilution buffer was subtracted from Average Readings of spike control, mouse serum and horse serum to yield normalized Average Absorbance values for these samples. Standard deviation is included for all samples. An equation X=(Y-0.0197)/0.0002 was generated from the standard curve and used to calculate VCAM-1

concentrations shown in the Table. Undiluted VCAM-1 concentration in normal mouse serum was calculated from data obtained in 1:500 diluted mouse serum.

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