

Datasheet for ABIN389521  
**anti-BAD antibody (pSer99)**



[Go to Product page](#)

3 Images

## Overview

|                      |                                                                                                        |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Quantity:            | 400 µL                                                                                                 |
| Target:              | BAD                                                                                                    |
| Binding Specificity: | pSer99                                                                                                 |
| Reactivity:          | Human                                                                                                  |
| Host:                | Rabbit                                                                                                 |
| Clonality:           | Polyclonal                                                                                             |
| Conjugate:           | This BAD antibody is un-conjugated                                                                     |
| Application:         | Dot Blot (DB), Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin-embedded Sections) (IHC (p)),<br>Immunofluorescence (IF) |

## Product Details

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Immunogen:            | This Bad Antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to amino acid residues surrounding S99 of human Bad. |
| Clone:                | RB06933                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Isotype:              | Ig Fraction                                                                                                                                                             |
| Predicted Reactivity: | M, Rat                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Purification:         | This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.                                                                        |

## Target Details

|         |     |
|---------|-----|
| Target: | BAD |
|---------|-----|

## Target Details

|                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Alternative Name: | Bad ( <a href="#">BAD Products</a> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Background:       | Bad is a member of the BCL-2 family. BCL-2 family members are known to be regulators of programmed cell death. This protein positively regulates cell apoptosis by forming heterodimers with BCL-xL and BCL-2, and reversing their death repressor activity. Proapoptotic activity of this protein is regulated through its phosphorylation. Protein kinases AKT and MAP kinase, as well as protein phosphatase calcineurin are found to be involved in the regulation of this protein. Bad is phosphorylated on one or more of Ser-75, Ser-99, Ser-118 and Ser-134 in response to survival stimuli, which blocks its pro-apoptotic activity. Phosphorylation on Ser-99 or Ser-75 promotes heterodimerization with 14-3-3 proteins. This interaction then facilitates the phosphorylation at Ser-118, a site within the BH3 motif, leading to the release of Bcl-X(L) and the promotion of cell survival. Ser-99 is the major site of AKT/PKB phosphorylation, Ser-118 the major site of protein kinase A (CAPK) phosphorylation. |
| Molecular Weight: | 18392                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Gene ID:          | 572                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| NCBI Accession:   | <a href="#">NP_004313</a> , <a href="#">NP_116784</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| UniProt:          | <a href="#">Q92934</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Pathways:         | <a href="#">MAPK Signaling</a> , <a href="#">PI3K-Akt Signaling</a> , <a href="#">RTK Signaling</a> , <a href="#">Apoptosis</a> , <a href="#">Fc-epsilon Receptor Signaling Pathway</a> , <a href="#">Positive Regulation of Peptide Hormone Secretion</a> , <a href="#">Carbohydrate Homeostasis</a> , <a href="#">Positive Regulation of Endopeptidase Activity</a> , <a href="#">Regulation of Carbohydrate Metabolic Process</a> , <a href="#">Hepatitis C</a> , <a href="#">CXCR4-mediated Signaling Events</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## Application Details

|                    |                                       |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Application Notes: | IF: 1:200. IHC-P: 1:50~100. DB: 1:500 |
| Restrictions:      | For Research Use only                 |

## Handling

|                    |                                                                                                                        |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Format:            | Liquid                                                                                                                 |
| Buffer:            | Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09 % (W/V) sodium azide.                                           |
| Preservative:      | Sodium azide                                                                                                           |
| Precaution of Use: | This product contains Sodium azide: a POISONOUS AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE which should be handled by trained staff only. |

## Handling

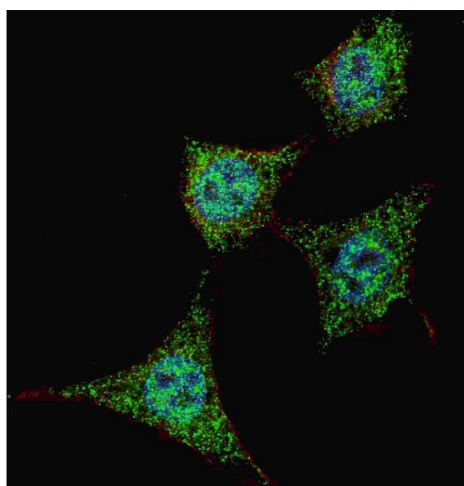
Handling Advice: Avoid freeze-thaw cycles.

Storage: 4 °C, -20 °C

Storage Comment: Maintain refrigerated at 2-8 °C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20 °C in small aliquots.

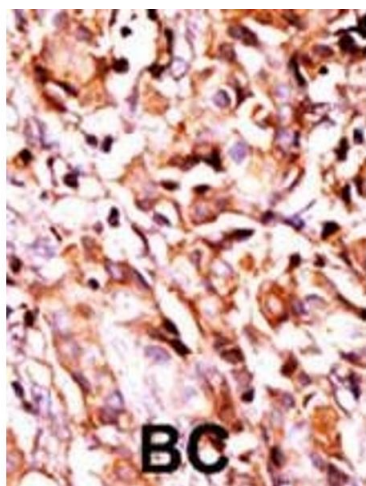
Expiry Date: 6 months

## Images



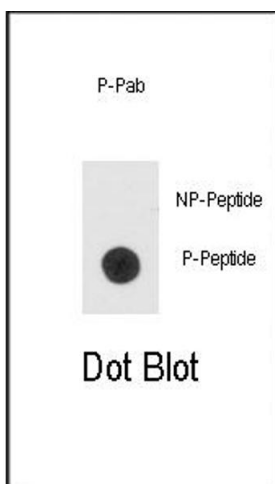
### Immunofluorescence

**Image 1.** Fluorescent confocal image of HeLa cells stained with phospho-Bad-S99 antibody. HeLa cells were fixed with 4 % PFA (20 min), permeabilized with Triton X-100 (0.2 %, 30 min). Cells were then incubated with (ABIN389521 and ABIN2850441) phospho-Bad-S99 primary antibody (1:200, 2 h at room temperature). For secondary antibody, Alexa Fluor® 488 conjugated donkey anti-rabbit antibody (green) was used (1:1000, 1h). Nuclei were counterstained with Hoechst 33342 (blue) (10 µg/mL, 5 min). Note the highly specific localization of the phospho-Bad-S99 mainly to the cytoplasm.



### Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin-embedded Sections)

**Image 2.** Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human cancer tissue reacted with the primary antibody, which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by AEC staining. This data demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry, clinical relevance has not been evaluated. BC = breast carcinoma, HC = hepatocarcinoma.



#### Dot Blot

**Image 3.** Dot blot analysis of anti-hBad-pS99 Phospho-specific Pab (ABIN389521 and ABIN2850441) on nitrocellulose membrane. 50 ng of Phospho-peptide or Non Phospho-peptide per dot were adsorbed. Antibody working concentrations are 0.5  $\mu$ g per ml.