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# **IL-1 beta ELISA Kit**





Image



**Publications** 



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#### Overview

Quantity:	96 tests
Target:	IL-1 beta (IL1B)
Binding Specificity:	AA 117-269
Reactivity:	Human
Method Type:	Sandwich ELISA
Detection Range:	3.9-250 pg/mL
Minimum Detection Limit:	3.9 pg/mL
Application:	ELISA

#### **Product Details**

Purpose:	Sandwich High Sensitivity ELISA kit for Quantitative Detection of Human IL-1 beta
Brand:	PicoKine™
Sample Type:	Cell Culture Supernatant, Serum, Plasma (heparin), Plasma (EDTA), Plasma (citrate)
Analytical Method:	Quantitative
Detection Method:	Colorimetric
Immunogen:	Expression system for standard: E.coli
	Immunogen sequence: A117-S269
Specificity:	Expression system for standard: E.coli,A117-S269
Cross-Reactivity (Details):	There is no detectable cross-reactivity with other relevant proteins.
Sensitivity:	<0.15pg/mL

#### **Product Details**

Material not included:

Microplate reader in standard size. Automated plate washer. Adjustable pipettes and pipette tips. Multichannel pipettes are recommended in the condition of large amount of samples in the detection. Clean tubes and Eppendorf tubes. Washing buffer (neutral PBS or TBS). Preparation of 0.01M TBS: Add 1.2g Tris, 8.5g Nacl

## **Target Details**

Target:	IL-1 beta (IL1B)
Alternative Name:	IL1B (IL1B Products)
Background:	Protein Function: Produced by activated macrophages, IL-1 stimulates thymocyte proliferation
	by inducing IL-2 release, B-cell maturation and proliferation, and fibroblast growth factor
	activity. IL-1 proteins are involved in the inflammatory response, being identified as endogenous
	pyrogens, and are reported to stimulate the release of prostaglandin and collagenase from
	synovial cells
	Background: Interleukin-1beta(IL-1beta) is a potent stimulator of bone resorption whose gene is
	mapped to 2q14, and has been implicated in the pathogenesis of high bone turnover and
	osteoporosis. IL-1beta, a prominent microglia-derived cytokine, caused oligodendrocyte death
	in coculture with astrocytes and microglia, but not in pure culture of oligodendrocytes alone. It
	also can cause nuclear export of a specific NCOR corepressor complex, resulting in
	derepression of a specific subset of nuclear factor-kappa-B(NFKB)-regulated genes.
	Furthermore, Microenvironmental IL-1beta and, to a lesser extent, IL-1alpha are required for in
	vivo angiogenesis and invasiveness of different tumor cells. Additional, the cooperation of IL-
	1beta and PDGFB induces contractile-to-synthetic phenotype modulation of human aortic
	smooth muscle cells in culture. Moreover, the association with disease may be explained by the
	biologic properties of IL-1beta, which is an important proinflammatory cytokine and a powerful
	inhibitor of gastric acid secretion.
	Synonyms: Interleukin-1 beta,IL-1 beta,Catabolin,IL1B,IL1F2,
	Full Gene Name: Interleukin-1 beta
	Cellular Localisation: Secreted. The lack of a specific hydrophobic segment in the precursor
	sequence suggests that IL-1 is released by damaged cells or is secreted by a mechanism
	differing from that used for other secretory proteins.
Gene ID:	3553
UniProt:	P01584
Pathways:	NF-kappaB Signaling, Interferon-gamma Pathway, TLR Signaling, Negative Regulation of

Hormone Secretion, Cellular Response to Molecule of Bacterial Origin, Carbohydrate

Homeostasis, Glycosaminoglycan Metabolic Process, Myometrial Relaxation and Contraction, Regulation of Leukocyte Mediated Immunity, Positive Regulation of Immune Effector Process, Autophagy, Cancer Immune Checkpoints, Inflammasome

# **Application Details**

Application Notes:	Before using Kit, spin tubes and bring down all components to bottom of tube. Duplicate well
	assay was recommended for both standard and sample testing.
Comment:	Sequence similarities: Belongs to the IL-1 family.
Plate:	Pre-coated
Protocol:	human IL-1 beta ELISA Kit was based on standard sandwich enzyme-linked immune-sorbent
	assay technology. A monoclonal antibody from mouse specific for IL-1 beta has been
	precoated onto 96-well plates. Standards (E.coli,A117-S269) and test samples are added to the
	wells, a biotinylated detection polyclonal antibody from goat specific for IL-1 beta is added
	subsequently and then followed by washing with PBS or TBS buffer. Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase
	Complex was added and unbound conjugates were washed away with PBS or TBS buffer. HRF
	substrate TMB was used to visualize HRP enzymatic reaction. TMB was catalyzed by HRP to
	produce a blue color product that changed into yellow after adding acidic stop solution. The
	density of yellow is proportional to the human IL-1 beta amount of sample captured in plate.
	density of yellow is proportional to the number it1 beta amount of sample captured in plate.
Assay Procedure:	Aliquot 0.1 mL per well of the 250pg/mL, 125pg/mL, 62.5pg/mL, 31.2pg/mL, 16.5pg/mL,
	7.8pg/mL, 3.9pg/mL human IL-1 betastandard solutions into the precoated 96-well plate. Add
	0.1 mL of the sample diluent buffer into the control well (Zero well). Add 0.1 mL of each
	properly diluted sample of human cell culture supernatants, serum or plasma(heparin, EDTA,
	citrate) to each empty well. See "Sample Dilution Guideline" above for details. We recommend
	that each human IL-1 betastandard solution and each sample is measured in duplicate.
Assay Precision:	Sample 1: n=16, Mean(pg/ml): 19, Standard deviation: 1.0, CV(%): 5.3
	• Sample 2: n=16, Mean(pg/ml): 41.2, Standard deviation: 2.6, CV(%): 6.3
	<ul> <li>Sample 3: n=16, Mean(pg/ml): 116, Standard deviation: 6.5, CV(%): 5.6,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Sample 1: n=24, Mean(pg/ml): 27.5, Standard deviation: 1.6, CV(%): 5.8</li> </ul>
	• Sample 2: n=24, Mean(pg/ml): 61.3, Standard deviation: 4.1, CV(%): 6.7
	<ul> <li>Sample 3: n=24, Mean(pg/ml): 179.1, Standard deviation: 12.7, CV(%): 7.1</li> </ul>
Restrictions:	For Research Use only

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#### Handling

Handling Advice:	Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.
Storage:	-20 °C,4 °C
Storage Comment:	Store at 4°C for 6 months, at -20°C for 12 months. Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles
Expiry Date:	12 months

#### **Publications**

#### Product cited in:

Gao, Huang, Zhao, Hu, Li, Guo, Zhao, Lu: "LL202 protects against dextran sulfate sodium-induced experimental colitis in mice by inhibiting MAPK/AP-1 signaling." in: **Oncotarget**, Vol. 7, Issue 39, pp. 63981-63994, (2018) (PubMed).

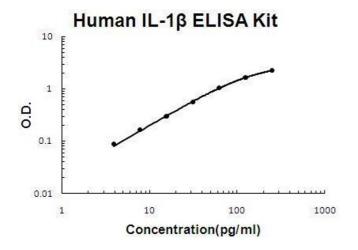
Sun, Chen, Wang, Wan, Zhang, Zhang, Lin, Zhang: "Salusin-β Is Involved in Diabetes Mellitus-Induced Endothelial Dysfunction via Degradation of Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor Gamma." in: **Oxidative medicine and cellular longevity**, Vol. 2017, pp. 6905217, (2018) (PubMed).

Wang, Qin, Wang, Chen, Lang, Zheng, Gao, Chen, Zhong, Mu, Wu, Zhang, Zhao, Zhong: "
Pyroptosis induced by enterovirus 71 and coxsackievirus B3 infection affects viral replication and host response." in: **Scientific reports**, Vol. 8, Issue 1, pp. 2887, (2018) (PubMed).

Wan, Yuan, Liu, Xue: "miRNA-223-3p regulates NLRP3 to promote apoptosis and inhibit proliferation of hep3B cells." in: **Experimental and therapeutic medicine**, Vol. 15, Issue 3, pp. 2429-2435, (2018) (PubMed).

Wang, Xie, Yang, Zhang, Wang, Wu, Shen, Xie: "Sulfated Cyclocarya paliurus polysaccharides markedly attenuates inflammation and oxidative damage in lipopolysaccharide-treated macrophage cells and mice." in: **Scientific reports**, Vol. 7, pp. 40402, (2017) (PubMed).

There are more publications referencing this product on: Product page



#### **ELISA**

Image 1. Human IL-1 beta PicoKine ELISA Kit standard curve





#### Successfully validated (ELISA (ELISA))

by Kinderklinik, Universitätsklinikum, TU Dresden

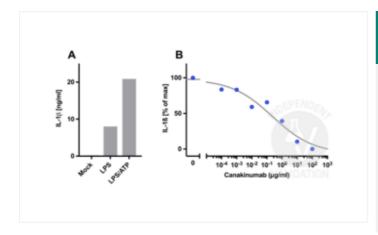
Report Number: 101868

Date: May 16 2018

Target:	IL1B
Lot Number:	1141380914
Method validated:	ELISA (ELISA)
Positive Control:	Plasma from LPS stimulated human whole blood; Recombinant human IL-1B with increasing concentrations of canakinumab.
Negative Control:	Performed following the instructions provided by the manufacturer.
Notes:	Passed. ABIN411293 detects IL-1B in plasma from human whole blood. In the presence of increasing concentrations of canakinumab, false low IL-1B concentrations were detected, limiting the kit's practicability.
Protocol:	<ul> <li>Collect blood from volunteers in hirudin coated tubes (Sarstedt, 04.1944.001).</li> <li>Distribute blood samples on 96 well plates using 140µl per well.</li> <li>Add ultra-pure LPS (Invivogen, tlrl-3pelps) to each well to a concentration of 1µg/ml to primer samples for NLRP3 assays.</li> <li>Incubate plates on a shaker (450rpm) in a humidified incubator for 5.5h at 37°C and 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.</li> <li>For NLRP3 inflammasome activation, add ATP (Invivogen, tlrl-atpl) to each well to a concentration of 1mM.</li> <li>Incubate plates on a shaker (450rpm) in a humidified incubator for 30min at 37°C and 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.</li> <li>Add 100µl PBS to each well.</li> <li>Centrifuge plates for 5min at 1200rpm at RT and freeze the supernatant from each well at 80°C.</li> <li>For analysis of canakinumab interference with ABIN411293, dilute recombinant IL-1B (BD, 558457) to 800pg/ml in RPMI1640 and incubate it with increasing doses of canakinumab (0µg/ml, 0.0001µg/ml, 0.001µg/ml, 0.01µg/ml, 0.1µg/ml, 1µg/ml, 10µg/ml, 100µg/ml) for 2h at RT.</li> <li>Perform measurements according to the manufacturer's protocol.</li> <li>Analyze standards and samples in duplicate. Use assay buffer as blank and subtract the mean blank was subtracted from all raw data reads.</li> <li>Use a five parameter logisitic curve to calculate the standard curve.</li> </ul>
Experimental Notes:	The aim was to analyze the ability of ABIN411293 to detect IL-1B in plasma from stimulated

- human whole blood and in the presence of the therapeutic IL-1B antibody canakinumab.
- · Analysis of stimulated human whole blood showed the expected results, therefore ABIN411293 is suitable to detect IL-1B from plasma of stimulated human whole blood. Of note, increasing doses of canakinumab seem to interfere with the binding of the ELISAs antibodies leading to detection of false low IL-1B concentrations. Therefore, the ELISA may not be used to analyze serum or plasma from patients receiving therapeutic canakinumab.

## Image for Validation report #101868



# Validation image no. 1 for Interleukin 1, beta (IL1B) ELISA Kit (ABIN411293)

A. Human anticoagulated whole blood was stimulated with LPS or LPS and ATP. Subsequently, IL-1B plasma concentration was analyzed using ABIN411293. B. Recombinant human IL-1B was incubated for 2h with increasing doses of canakinumab. Subsequently, IL-1b concentration was analyzed using ABIN411293.