

# Datasheet for ABIN6242255

## anti-S100A9 antibody (AA 22-56)



Overview

Target:

Alternative Name:

Background:

S100A9

S100A9 (S100A9 Products)



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| Quantity:              | 200 μL  |
|------------------------|---|
| Target:                | S100A9  |
| Binding Specificity:   | AA 22-56  |
| Reactivity:            | Human   |
| Host:                  | Rabbit  |
| Clonality:             | Polyclonal  |
| Conjugate:             | This S100A9 antibody is un-conjugated   |
| Application:           | Western Blotting (WB)   |
| Product Details        |   |
| Immunogen:             | This S100A9 antibody is generated from a rabbit immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic                     |
|                        | peptide between 22-56 amino acids from the Central region of human S100A9.                                    |
| Clone:                 | RB53567   |
|                        |   |
| Isotype:               | Ig Fraction   |
| Isotype: Purification: | Ig Fraction  This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification. |

S100A9 is a calcium- and zinc-binding protein which plays a prominent role in the regulation of

inflammatory processes and immune response. It can induce neutrophil chemotaxis, adhesion, can increase the bactericidal activity of neutrophils by promoting phagocytosis via activation of SYK, PI3K/AKT, and ERK1/2 and can induce degranulation of neutrophils by a MAPK-dependent mechanism. Predominantly found as calprotectin (S100A8/A9) which has a wide plethora of intra- and extracellular functions. The intracellular functions include: facilitating leukocyte arachidonic acid trafficking and metabolism, modulation of the tubulin-dependent cytoskeleton during migration of phagocytes and activation of the neutrophilic NADPH-oxidase. Activates NADPH- oxidase by facilitating the enzyme complex assembly at the cell membrane, transferring arachidonic acid, an essential cofactor, to the enzyme complex and S100A8 contributes to the enzyme assembly by directly binding to NCF2/P67PHOX. The extracellular functions involve proinfammatory, antimicrobial, oxidant-scavenging and apoptosis-inducing activities. Its proinflammatory activity includes recruitment of leukocytes, promotion of cytokine and chemokine production, and regulation of leukocyte adhesion and migration. Acts as an alarmin or a danger associated molecular pattern (DAMP) molecule and stimulates innate immune cells via binding to pattern recognition receptors such as Toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4) and receptor for advanced glycation endproducts (AGER). Binding to TLR4 and AGER activates the MAP-kinase and NF- kappa-B signaling pathways resulting in the amplification of the proinflammatory cascade. Has antimicrobial activity towards bacteria and fungi and exerts its antimicrobial activity probably via chelation of Zn(2+) which is essential for microbial growth. Can induce cell death via autophagy and apoptosis and this occurs through the cross-talk of mitochondria and lysosomes via reactive oxygen species (ROS) and the process involves BNIP3. Can regulate neutrophil number and apoptosis by an anti-apoptotic effect, regulates cell survival via ITGAM/ITGB and TLR4 and a signaling mechanism involving MEK-ERK. Its role as an oxidant scavenger has a protective role in preventing exaggerated tissue damage by scavenging oxidants. Can act as a potent amplifier of inflammation in autoimmunity as well as in cancer development and tumor spread.

Molecular Weight: 13242
UniProt: P06702

Pathways: Transition Metal Ion Homeostasis, Positive Regulation of Endopeptidase Activity, S100 Proteins

**Application Details** 

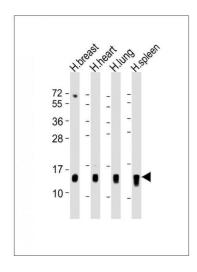
Application Notes: WB: 1:500-1:1000

Restrictions: For Research Use only

### Handling

| Format:            | Liquid   |
|--------------------|--|
| Buffer:            | Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09 % (W/V) sodium azide.   |
| Preservative:      | Sodium azide   |
| Precaution of Use: | This product contains Sodium azide: a POISONOUS AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE which should be handled by trained staff only. |
| Storage:           | 4 °C,-20 °C  |
| Expiry Date:       | 6 months   |

### **Images**



### **Western Blotting**

Image 1. All lanes: Anti-S100A9 Antibody (Center) at 1:500-1:1000 dilution Lane 1: human breast lysate Lane 2: human heart lysate Lane 3: human lung lysate Lane 4: human spleen lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size: 13 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5 % NFDM/TBST.