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Datasheet for ABIN6963347

## TNF alpha ELISA Kit

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### Overview

Quantity:	96 tests
Target:	TNF alpha
Reactivity:	Rabbit
Method Type:	Sandwich ELISA
Detection Range:	15.63 pg/mL - 1000 pg/mL
Minimum Detection Limit:	15.63 pg/mL
Application:	ELISA

### Product Details

Purpose:	The kit is a sandwich enzyme immunoassay technique for the in vitro quantitative measurement in various sample types.
Sample Type:	Cell Culture Supernatant, Plasma, Serum
Analytical Method:	Quantitative
Detection Method:	Colorimetric
Specificity:	This kit recognizes Rabbit TNF- $\alpha$ in samples. No Significant cross-reactivity or interference between Rabbit TNF- $\alpha$ and analogues was observed.
Sensitivity:	9.38 pg/mL
Components:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pre-coated, ready to use 96-well strip plate, flat bottom</li><li>• Plate sealer for 96 wells</li><li>• Reference Standard</li><li>• Reference Standard &amp; Sample Diluent</li></ul>

## Product Details

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- Biotinylated Detection Antibody (100 x concentrate)
- HRP Conjugate (100 x concentrate)
- Biotinylated Detection Antibody Diluent
- HRP Conjugate Diluent
- Substrate Reagent
- Stop Solution
- Wash Buffer (25 x concentrate)
- Instruction manual

## Target Details

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Target:	TNF alpha
Alternative Name:	Tumor Necrosis Factor Alpha ( <a href="#">TNF alpha Products</a> )
Background:	DIF, TNF-alpha, TNFA, TNFSF2
Pathways:	<a href="#">NF-kappaB Signaling</a> , <a href="#">Apoptosis</a> , <a href="#">Caspase Cascade in Apoptosis</a> , <a href="#">TLR Signaling</a> , <a href="#">Cellular Response to Molecule of Bacterial Origin</a> , <a href="#">Regulation of Leukocyte Mediated Immunity</a> , <a href="#">Positive Regulation of Immune Effector Process</a> , <a href="#">Production of Molecular Mediator of Immune Response</a> , <a href="#">Positive Regulation of Endopeptidase Activity</a> , <a href="#">Hepatitis C</a> , <a href="#">Protein targeting to Nucleus</a> , <a href="#">Inflammasome</a>

## Application Details

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Sample Volume:	100 µL
Assay Time:	3.5 h
Plate:	Pre-coated
Protocol:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Add 100 µL standard or sample to each well. Incubate for 90 min at 37 °C.</li><li>2. Remove the liquid. Add 100 µL Biotinylated Detection Antibody. Incubate for 1 hour at 37 °C.</li><li>3. Aspirate and wash 3 times.</li><li>4. Add 100 µL HRP Conjugate. Incubate for 30 min at 37 °C.</li><li>5. Aspirate and wash 5 times.</li><li>6. Add 90 µL Substrate Reagent. Incubate for 15 min at 37 °C.</li><li>7. Add 50 µL Stop Solution. Read at 450 nm immediately.</li><li>8. Calculation of results.</li></ol>
Reagent Preparation:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Bring all reagents to room temperature (18~25 °C) before use. Follow the Microplate reader manual for set-up and preheat it for 15 min before OD measurement.</li><li>2. Wash Buffer: Dilute 30 mL of Concentrated Wash Buffer with 720 mL of deionized or distilled water to prepare 750 mL of Wash Buffer. Note: if crystals have formed in the concentrate,</li></ol>

- warm it in a 40 °C water bath and mix it gently until the crystals have completely dissolved
3. Standard working solution: Centrifuge the standard at 10,000xg for 1 min. Add 1.0 mL of Reference Standard & Sample Diluent, let it stand for 10 min and invert it gently several times. After it dissolves fully, mix it thoroughly with a pipette. This reconstitution produces a working solution of 1000 pg/mL. Then make serial dilutions as needed. The recommended dilution gradient is as follows: 1000, 500, 250, 125, 62.5, 31.25, 15.63, 0 pg/mL. Dilution method: Take 7 EP tubes, add 500 µL of Reference Standard & Sample Diluent to each tube. Pipette 500 µL of the 1000 pg/mL working solution to the first tube and mix up to produce a 500 pg/mL working solution. Pipette 500 µL of the solution from the former tube into the latter one according to these steps. The illustration below is for reference. Note: the last tube is regarded as a blank. Don't pipette solution into it from the former tube.
  4. Biotinylated Detection Antibody working solution: Calculate the required amount before the experiment (100 µL/well). In preparation, slightly more than calculated should be prepared. Centrifuge the stock tube before use, dilute the 100x Concentrated Biotinylated Detection Antibody to 1x working solution with Biotinylated Detection Antibody Diluent.
  5. Concentrated HRP Conjugate working solution: Calculate the required amount before the experiment (100 µL/well). In preparation, slightly more than calculated should be prepared. Dilute the 100x Concentrated HRP Conjugate to 1x working solution with Concentrated HRP Conjugate Diluent.

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### Sample Preparation:

- It is recommended to use fresh samples without long storage, otherwise protein degradation and denaturation may occur in these samples, leading to false results. Samples should therefore be stored for a short period at 2 - 8 °C or aliquoted at -20 °C (≤1 month) or -80 °C (≤ 3 months). Repeated freeze-thaw cycles should be avoided. Prior to assay, the frozen samples should be slowly thawed and centrifuged to remove precipitates.
- If the sample type is not specified in the instructions, a preliminary test is necessary to determine compatibility with the kit.
- If a lysis buffer is used to prepare tissue homogenates or cell culture supernatant, there is a possibility of causing a deviation due to the introduced chemical substance. The recommended dilution factor is for reference only.
- Please estimate the concentration of the samples before performing the test. If the values are not in the range of the standard curve, the optimal sample dilution for the particular experiment has to be determined.

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### Assay Precision:

Intra-assay Precision (Precision within an assay): 3 samples with low, mid range and high level Rabbit TNF-α were tested 20 times on one plate, respectively.

Inter-assay Precision (Precision between assays): 3 samples with low, mid range and high level Rabbit TNF-α were tested on 3 different plates, 20 replicates in each plate.

Both intra-CV and inter-CV are < 10 %.

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### Restrictions:

For Research Use only

## Handling

Storage: 4 °C, -20 °C

Storage Comment: 1. For unopened kit: All reagents should be stored according to the labels on the vials, so they are stable up to 6 months after receipt of the kit. The Reference Standard, Biotinylated Detection Antibody, HRP Conjugate and the 96-well stripe plate should be stored at -20 °C upon receipt while the other reagents should be stored at 4 °C.

2. For used kit: When the kit is used, the remaining reagents need to be stored according to the above storage condition. Besides, please return the unused wells to the foil pouch containing the desiccant pack, and zip-seal the foil pouch.

Expiry Date: 12 months

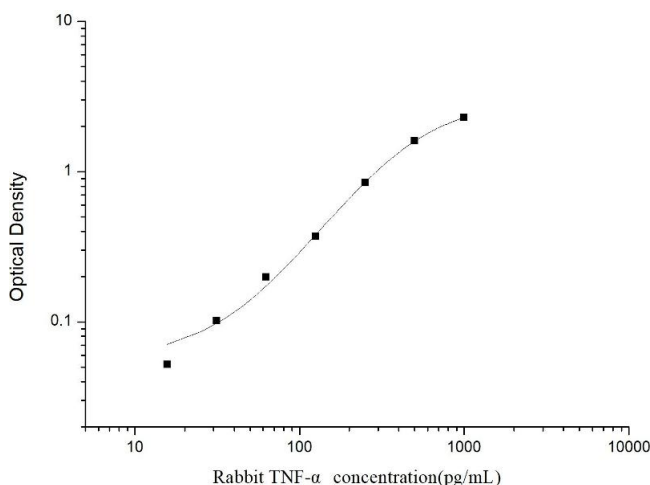
## Publications

Product cited in: Shen, Wei, Chen, Ren, Xiong, Tao, Gu, Xie, Peng, Yang: "An Antibody Persistent and Protective Two rSsCLP-Based Subunit Cocktail Vaccine against *Sarcoptes scabiei* in a Rabbit Model." in: **Vaccines**, Vol. 8, Issue 1, (2020) ([PubMed](#)).

Akhigbe, Ajayi: "Testicular toxicity following chronic codeine administration is via oxidative DNA damage and up-regulation of NO/TNF- $\alpha$  and caspase 3 activities." in: **PLoS ONE**, Vol. 15, Issue 3, pp. e0224052, (2020) ([PubMed](#)).

Shin, Cha, Ban, Seo, Choi, Park, Kang, Ra, Kim: "Anti-osteoarthritis effect of a combination treatment with human adipose tissue-derived mesenchymal stem cells and thrombospondin 2 in rabbits." in: **World journal of stem cells**, Vol. 11, Issue 12, pp. 1115-1129, (2019) ([PubMed](#)).

## Images



### ELISA

**Image 1.** Typical standard curve