

Datasheet for ABIN7090757 **anti-APEX1 antibody**



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Overview

Quantity:	100 µL
Target:	APEX1
Reactivity:	Human
Host:	Mouse
Clonality:	Monoclonal
Conjugate:	This APEX1 antibody is un-conjugated
Application:	Western Blotting (WB), Immunofluorescence (IF), Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin-embedded Sections) (IHC (p)), Immunocytochemistry (ICC), Immunohistochemistry (Frozen Sections) (IHC (fro))

Product Details

Immunogen:	Recombinant human APEX1.
Clone:	F9S3
Predicted Reactivity:	Human

Target Details

Target:	APEX1
Alternative Name:	APEX1 (APEX1 Products)
Background:	Synonyms: mitochondrial, AP endonuclease 1, AP endonuclease class I, AP lyase, APE 1, APE, APE-1, APEN, APEX 1, APEX, APEX nuclease (multifunctional DNA repair enzyme) 1, Apex nuclease 1, APEX nuclease, APEX1, APEX1_HUMAN, Apurinic endonuclease, Apurinic-

aprimidinic endonuclease 1, Apurinic/aprimidinic (abasic) endonuclease, Apurinic/aprimidinic endonuclease 1, Apurinic/aprimidinic exonuclease, APX, BAP1, Deoxyribonuclease (apurinic or apyrimidinic), DNA (apurinic or apyrimidinic site) lyase, DNA- (apurinic or apyrimidinic site) lyase, DNA-(apurinic or apyrimidinic site) lyase, mitochondrial, EC 4.2.99.18, HAP 1, HAP1, Human Apurinic endonuclease 1, Apurinic/Apyrimidic eEndonuclease 1, MGC139790, Multifunctional DNA repair enzyme, Redox effector factor 1, Redox factor 1, Redox factor-1, REF 1, REF 1 protein, REF-1, REF1, REF1 protein.

Background: Multifunctional protein that plays a central role in the cellular response to oxidative stress. The two major activities of APEX1 in DNA repair and redox regulation of transcriptional factors. Functions as a apurinic/aprimidinic (AP) endodeoxyribonuclease in the DNA base excision repair (BER) pathway of DNA lesions induced by oxidative and alkylating agents. Initiates repair of AP sites in DNA by catalyzing hydrolytic incision of the phosphodiester backbone immediately adjacent to the damage, generating a single-strand break with 5'-deoxyribose phosphate and 3'-hydroxyl ends. Does also incise at AP sites in the DNA strand of DNA/RNA hybrids, single-stranded DNA regions of R-loop structures, and single-stranded RNA molecules. Has a 3'-5' exoribonuclease activity on mismatched deoxyribonucleotides at the 3' termini of nicked or gapped DNA molecules during short-patch BER. Possesses a DNA 3' phosphodiesterase activity capable of removing lesions (such as phosphoglycolate) blocking the 3' side of DNA strand breaks. May also play a role in the epigenetic regulation of gene expression by participating in DNA demethylation. Acts as a loading factor for POLB onto non-incised AP sites in DNA and stimulates the 5'-terminal deoxyribose 5'-phosphate (dRp) excision activity of POLB. Plays a role in the protection from granzymes-mediated cellular repair leading to cell death. Also involved in the DNA cleavage step of class switch recombination (CSR). On the other hand, APEX1 also exerts reversible nuclear redox activity to regulate DNA binding affinity and transcriptional activity of transcriptional factors by controlling the redox status of their DNA-binding domain, such as the FOS/JUN AP-1 complex after exposure to IR. Involved in calcium-dependent down-regulation of parathyroid hormone (PTH) expression by binding to negative calcium response elements (nCaREs). Together with HNRNPL or the dimer XRCC5/XRCC6, associates with nCaRE, acting as an activator of transcriptional repression. Stimulates the YBX1-mediated MDR1 promoter activity, when acetylated at Lys-6 and Lys-7, leading to drug resistance. Acts also as an endoribonuclease involved in the control of single-stranded RNA metabolism. Plays a role in regulating MYC mRNA turnover by preferentially cleaving in between UA and CA dinucleotides of the MYC coding region determinant (CRD). In association with NMD1, plays a role in the rRNA quality control process during cell cycle progression. Associates, together with YBX1, on the MDR1 promoter. Together with NPM1, associates with rRNA. Binds DNA and RNA.

Target Details

Gene ID:	328
UniProt:	P27695
Pathways:	DNA Damage Repair , Chromatin Binding , Cell RedoxHomeostasis , Smooth Muscle Cell Migration , Positive Regulation of Response to DNA Damage Stimulus

Application Details

Application Notes:	WB 1:300-5000 IHC-P 1:200-400 IHC-F 1:100-500 IF() ICC 1:100-500
Restrictions:	For Research Use only

Handling

Concentration:	0.5 µg/µL
Buffer:	0.01M TBS(pH 7.4) with 1 % BSA, 0.02 % Proclin300 and 50 % Glycerol.
Preservative:	ProClin
Precaution of Use:	This product contains ProClin: a POISONOUS AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE which should be handled by trained staff only.
Storage:	4 °C,-20 °C
Storage Comment:	Shipped at 4°C. Store at -20°C for one year. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.
Expiry Date:	12 months