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# Recombinant anti-RAF1 antibody (pSer259)

**Images** 



#### Overview

Quantity:	100 μL
Target:	RAF1
Binding Specificity:	pSer259
Reactivity:	Human
Host:	Rabbit
Antibody Type:	Recombinant Antibody
Clonality:	Monoclonal
Conjugate:	This RAF1 antibody is un-conjugated
Application:	Western Blotting (WB), ELISA, Immunohistochemistry (IHC), Immunofluorescence (IF)

#### **Product Details**

Immunogen:	A synthesized peptide derived from human Phospho-RAF1 (S259)
Clone:	4C9
Isotype:	IgG
Cross-Reactivity:	Human
Purification:	Affinity-chromatography

# **Target Details**

Target:	RAF1
Alternative Name:	RAF1 (RAF1 Products)

Background:

Background: Serine/threonine-protein kinase that acts as a regulatory link between the membrane-associated Ras GTPases and the MAPK/ERK cascade, and this critical regulatory link functions as a switch determining cell fate decisions including proliferation, differentiation, apoptosis, survival and oncogenic transformation. RAF1 activation initiates a mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) cascade that comprises a sequential phosphorylation of the dualspecific MAPK kinases (MAP2K1/MEK1 and MAP2K2/MEK2) and the extracellular signalregulated kinases (MAPK3/ERK1 and MAPK1/ERK2). The phosphorylated form of RAF1 (on residues Ser-338 and Ser-339, by PAK1) phosphorylates BAD/Bcl2-antagonist of cell death at 'Ser-75'. Phosphorylates adenylyl cyclases: ADCY2, ADCY5 and ADCY6, resulting in their activation. Phosphorylates PPP1R12A resulting in inhibition of the phosphatase activity. Phosphorylates TNNT2/cardiac muscle troponin T. Can promote NF-kB activation and inhibit signal transducers involved in motility (ROCK2), apoptosis (MAP3K5/ASK1 and STK3/MST2), proliferation and angiogenesis (RB1). Can protect cells from apoptosis also by translocating to the mitochondria where it binds BCL2 and displaces BAD/Bcl2-antagonist of cell death. Regulates Rho signaling and migration, and is required for normal wound healing. Plays a role in the oncogenic transformation of epithelial cells via repression of the TJ protein, occludin (OCLN) by inducing the up-regulation of a transcriptional repressor SNAI2/SLUG, which induces down-regulation of OCLN. Restricts caspase activation in response to selected stimuli, notably Fas stimulation, pathogen-mediated macrophage apoptosis, and erythroid differentiation. Aliases: RAF proto-oncogene serine/threonine-protein kinase, Proto-oncogene c-RAF, cRaf, Raf-1, RAF1, RAF

UniProt:

P04049

Pathways:

MAPK Signaling, RTK Signaling, Fc-epsilon Receptor Signaling Pathway, Neurotrophin Signaling Pathway, cAMP Metabolic Process, Stem Cell Maintenance, Hepatitis C, Autophagy, Signaling of Hepatocyte Growth Factor Receptor, VEGF Signaling, BCR Signaling

## **Application Details**

Application Notes: Recommended dilution: WB:1:500-1:5000, IHC:1:50-1:200, IF:1:20-1:200,

Restrictions: For Research Use only

#### Handling

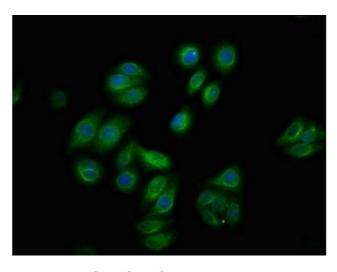
Format: Liquid

Buffer: Rabbit IgG in phosphate buffered saline, pH 7.4, 150 mM NaCl, 0.02 % sodium azide and 50 %

### Handling

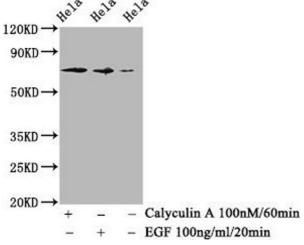
	glycerol.
Preservative:	Sodium azide
Precaution of Use:	This product contains Sodium azide: a POISONOUS AND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE which should be handled by trained staff only.
Storage:	-20 °C,-80 °C
Storage Comment:	Upon receipt, store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze.

#### **Images**



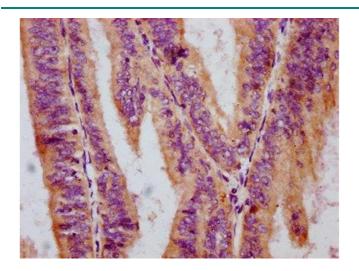
# Immunofluorescence

Image 1. Immunofluorescence staining of HepG2 cells with ABIN7127737 at 1:100,counter-stained with DAPI. The cells were fixed in 4% formaldehyde, permeabilized using 0.2% Triton X-100 and blocked in 10% normal Goat Serum. The cells were then incubated with the antibody overnight at 4°C. The secondary antibody was Alexa Fluor 488-congugated AffiniPure Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L).



#### **Western Blotting**

Image 2. Western Blot Positive WB detected in Hela whole cell lysate(treated with Calyculin A or EGF) All lanes Phospho-RAF1 antibody at 1.18 µg/mL Secondary Goat polyclonal to rabbit IgG at 1/50000 dilution Predicted band size: 73 KDa Observed band size: 73 KDa



#### **Immunohistochemistry**

**Image 3.** IHC image of ABIN7127737 diluted at 1:100 and staining in paraffin-embedded human endometrial cancer performed on a Leica BondTM system. After dewaxing and hydration, antigen retrieval was mediated by high pressure in a citrate buffer (pH 6.0). Section was blocked with 10 % normal goat serum 30 min at RT. Then primary antibody (1 % BSA) was incubated at 4 °C overnight. The primary is detected by a biotinylated secondary antibody and visualized using an HRP conjugated SP system.